THE

ECONOMIST,

WEEKLY COMMERCIAL TIMES,

Bankers' Gazette, and Railway Monitor:

A POLITICAL, LITERARY, AND GENERAL NEWSPAPER.

"If we make ourselves too little for the sphere of our duty—if, on the contrary, we do not stretch and expand our minds to the compass of their object—be well assured that everything about us will dwindle by degrees, until at length our concerns are shrunk to the dimensions of our minds. It is not a predilection to mean, sordid, home-bred cares that will avert the consequences of a false estimation of our interest, or prevent the shameful dilapidation into which a great empire must fall by mean reparation upon mighty ruins."—BURKE.

VOLUME IX.

Being from January 4th, 1851, to December 27th, 1851, inclusive.

LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT THE ECONOMIST OFFICE, 340 STRAND.

MDCCCLII.

INDEX TO THE ECONOMIST

FOR THE YEAR 1851.

A COMPARISON: England and the United States, 837
A Scotch tenant-farmer to his brethren in England, 116
A warning voice, 615
A wet March—Autumn ploughing, 395
An amnesty in France, 226
Agricultural balance sheets, 1208, 310
— chemistry, 1039
— distress, 643, 198
— machinery at the exhibition, 590
— progress, 8
— progress since 1845, 535
— relief, 845
— tenancies, 730
Alleged insufficiency of our standing army, 166
American exchanges, 1206
— President's message, 1401
— prosperity the best security for British trade, 672
— yachts and clippers, 1177
Amendment of the patent laws, 811
An Australian California, 979
Another invasion of Cuba, 978
Australian cotton, 1206
— steam postal service, 1034
Avowed spirit of catholicism, 1062
BACKWARDS and forwards, 449
Bad farming and feudalism, 115
Balance of trade, the, 251
— —England with the world, 29
Balance sheet of the United Kingdom, 867
Bare fallows for wheat, 1152
Beet-root sugar cultivation in Europe, 1344
— —Ireland, 562, 529
Belgian farming, 1153
Bills of lading, 1402
Blunders of oppression, 1092
Board of Trade returns, 1347, 1261, 1119, 979, 865, 729, 614, 502, 17 , 30
Brightening prospects in husbandry, 617
British navigation, 1145
Budget, the, 361, 293
CAFFRARIA, 280
California, 283
Californian gold, 83; and the Bank act of 1844, 1315, 1346
Capacity of land for improvement, 1123
Catholic defence association, 923
Census, the, 895
Chambers and tribunals of commerce, 422
Chancery anomalies and barbarities, 669
Character of the judges—Mr Justice Patteson, 1178
— of English judges, 1095
Characteristics of natural industry, 701
Cheap food and rural wages, 983
Cheese-making, 1262
Clay-land farming, 89
Coasting trade, the, 897
Coffee and chicory *versus* tea, 812
— monthly statement of, 1387, 1271, 1192, 1051, 938, 828, 687, 575, 435, 209, 98.
— planters against chicory, 754
Collateral evils of peasant proprietorship, 1149
Coming harvest, the, 845
— season, the, 338
Commercial contracts for land, 338
— discredit, 1118
Competition and progress in husbandry, 423
— —shipping, 841
Conservatism causing agitation, 813
Consumption overtaking supplies, 1285
Continuance of the war at the Cape, 1233
Continued exclusion of the Jews, 752
Cotton, 1095, 1037
— cultivation in India, 88
— fraudulent packing, 1038
— trade, the, &c., 1006
— monthly statement of, 1133, 992, 626, 548, 376 265, 155, 20
County rates, 1289
Crimes of Italian despotism, 838
Criminals in England and Wales, 806
Crops, the, 758
— and prospects, 505
Crossed and double-crossed cheques, 727
Crystal palace, the, 785, 754
Cuba and war, 1007
Custom-house hours at the outports, 1206
Customs tariff of Entre-Rios, 898
DAIRY and breeding stock on arable land, 285
— husbandry and cattle breeding, 1261
De Tocqueville's report, 783
Death of the King of Hanover, 1287
Debate on the Cape of Good Hope, 784
Deep and shallow draining, 1320
— cultivation, 159
Demand for farms, 1012
Demerara—importation of Coolies, 363
— and Barbadoes, 280
Destruction of Hessian freedom, 140
Diggings in Australia, 1431
Direct and indirect taxation, 5621
Dispute in the state of New York, 532
Distribution of exports, 1291
Dutch navigation laws, 254
Duty and ambition, 1373
— upon cotton manufactures into India, 1235, 1207
EARL Fitzharding and free trade, 589
East Lothian, 591
Eastern Counties railway, 87, 61
Economy of manure, 1040
Education, pauperism, and crime, 587
Educational scheme, 560
Effect of California on fixed incomes, 1257
End of the exhibition, 1146
English and German pursuits, 673
Excise returns, the, 1007
Exhibition, the, 4; rural machinery, 504
FACTORY and print work acts, 927
— legislation, 869
Farm horses, 1347
Farmers, the, and their political teachers, 1036
Farming of Somersetshire, the, 1236
Fattening and breeding cattle, 1376
First half of the nintheenth century, 81, 57
Fish breeding, 535
Fixed duty on corn, 982
Flax production—Ireland, 534
— as farm produce, 309
— cotton, 224
Flemish farming, 116
Foreign exchanges, the, 1
Forlorn hope of France, 1397
France, 62; latest intelligence, 1359
— who is to be master, 31
— the political dissensions, 1317
— the success of the President, 1288
— appeals to the army, 1258
— the triumph of the President, 112
— and her government, 1148
— the press and the government, 1094
— revision of the constitution, 1008
— and Germany, 392
— and England, &c., 726
Free trade and working men, 814
— and retaliation, 394
French crisis, the, 139
— President's plan, the, 1234
— Hibernicism, 1175
— husbandry, 1012
— difficulty, the, 641
— flour and English millers, 333
GAME damage, 1322
Gold discoveries and the rate of interest, 1425
— coinage in France, 1371
— and silver—relative values, 1287
— of California and the wants of Europe, 1176
— diggings in Australia, 1062
— and silver, 58
— question in France, 62
Grain markets in Germany, the, 1347
Greenhow, Mr, and the coal freights, 1012
Growing wheat crop, the, 786, 284
— crops, 452
Guano, adulteration, 980
HARVEST, the. 927
Help out of rural difficulties, 1067
High and low farming, 1404
High farming in Jersey, 1322
High farming by means of stock, 899
Hints to tenant-farmers, 171
Homicide on the Eastern Counties railway, 144
House feeding of cattle, 88
How entailed estates may be improved, 255
Husbandry in Aberdeenshire, 1123
— in North America, 559
Hyde park and the House of Commons, 476
IMPORT duties or direct taxes, 445
Importation of flax, 1375
Improvement of permanent grass land, 648
Improving condition of Ireland, 85
Incidence of local taxation, 137
Income tax, the, 1151
Increase of population and decrease of criminality, 1010
Indigo, monthly statement of, 1356, 1247, 1108, 992, 856, 626, 547, 323, 43
Industrial education, 1260
Influence and degradation of the press in France, 699
Insurrection in Portugal, 504, 451, 421
Institutions for industrial training, 1319
Inundations in Austria, 1290
Invasion of Cuba, 1012
Investment of capital in land, 564
Invitation to grumble, 590
Irish census, the, 728
Is land a raw material, 1120
JEW bill, the, 809
Jewish disabilities, the, 362
KOSSUTH and continental trade, 1286
— his principles, appearance, and oratory, 1259
— a psychological phenomenon, 1232
— his accusers and reception, 1202
— in the City, 1205
LABOUR in Jamaica, 306
Lambing season, the, 424
Landlord and tenant law, 675
Last effort of protection for sugar, 697
Latest news from Paris, 1341
Law of distress, the, 1465
Liberty of the press in France, 757
Lime in husbandry, 954
Liquid manure for turnips, 955
Live cattle market, 393
Literature:—
A practical treatise on the law, privileges, proceedings, and usage of parliament, 461
A transport voyage to the Mauritius, 121
A trip to Mexico, 319
Ancient and modern India, 1104
Book of nature, the, 1441
Cape of Good Hope, 1267
Christian aspects of faith and duty, 430
Cotton manufacture of Dacca, 1129
— and commerce of India, 176
Creed of Christendom, the, 430
Crime in England, 932
Discoveries at Nineveh, 1268
Education as a means of preventing destitution, 1044
Eight years in Syria, 1020
Emigrant in search of a colony, 1353
England as it is, 347
Exposition, the, of 1851,
Faggot of French sticks, 1409
Fair Carew, the, 1384
Familiar letters on chemistry, 1327
Footsteps of our forefathers, 1243
General history of the Christian religion and church, 66
Golden dreams and waking realities, 1018
History of British India, 1252
— of the British railway, 1186
— of Greece, 932
Introduction to the harmony of the universe, 997
— to the history of the peace, 598
Italy in 1848
Khartoum and the Blue and White Niles, 1161
Kicklebury's on the Rhine, the, 68
Kossuth and Magyar-land, 1215
Lectures on social science, 235
— on political economy, 683
Letters on the laws of man's nature and development, 281
Life of Chalmers, 1045
Life of Edward Baines, 542
Local self-government and centralisation, 371
Logic for the million, 542
London, 204
Manufacture of beet-root sugar in Ireland, 487
Military memoir of Lieut.-Col. James Skinner, 318
Modern Scottish poets, 1408
Monk, 402
Monk's contemporaries, 988
Mormons, the, 795
Musgrave and other tales, 487
Narrative of the Kaffir war, 1103
Notes on the British West Indies, 1217
Orbs of Heaven, 713
Otago journal, the, 655
Outlines of physical geography, 291
Political economy, a treatise on, 1299
Present crisis of Egypt, 1102
Progress of the nation, 235
Quarterly review, 1159, 852
Realities, 767

Literature (continued):—
Rent: no robbery, 795
Report on the supply of water to the metropolis, 852
Rides on railways, 1047
Sanitary consolidation, 458
Siege of Damascus, the, 370
Social statics, 149
Statistics of British commerce, 347
Steam engine, the, 1267
Talvi's history of the colonisation of America, 656
Theory of human progression, 92
— of reasoning, the, 682
Therapeutical application of electro-magnetism, 1410
Tour in South Africa, 1382
Travels in Turkey, 1297
Treatise on the rate of wages, 1438
Westminster review, 1160, 15
Wuthering heights and Agnes Grey, 15
Year-book of facts, 151
Look on this picture and on that, 1033
Lord Brougham as a law reformer, 783
— Forester's farms, 62
— Malmesbury—agriculture and protection, 1316
— Palmerston at Tiverton, 1066
— Stanley on competition, 644
— — at merchant tailor's hall, 361
Louis Napoleon's policy, 1427
Loyalty in the workshops, 1147
Manchester—compulsory education, 1373
Manure for turnips, 1208
Marriages, births, and deaths, 1203
Matheson, Sir James, to his constituents, 926, 757
Merchant seamen's fund, 698
Message of the church to labouring men, 843
Millers, the, and the protectionists, 781
— and free trade, 589
Millers' league, the, 335
Mineral phosphate, 927
Ministry, the—state of parties, 1207
— 193
Ministerial crisis, 221
Money order office, the, 978
Moral and political value of Sardinia, 305
More atrocities of Italian despotism, 893
Multitude, the, at the exhibition, 586
NARRATIVES written by sea commanders, 1072
National public school association, 504, 197
— balance sheet for 1850, 144
— education, 112
— rivalry—steam ships, 368; shipping, 281
Navigation accounts for 1850, 278
— laws, the, 477, 420
New Caffre war, the, 255
— drug for Irish maladies, 1090
— French revolution, 1341
— ministry, the, 1204
— pretensions of Austria, the, 195
— plea for protection, 165
— phasis of intolerance, 1375
— protectionist champion, 419
— route between the Atlantic and Pacific, 954
— source for the supply of guano, 421
— zollverein in Germany, 1035
North American agriculture, 475
North-Western line, the, 7
OFFICIAL and declared value, &c., 897
One heavy cloud in our commercial horizon, 1173
Opening of the exhibition, 473
Opinions and prospects of Germany, 615
Our sugar colonies, 1313
Our territorial system, 1434
Outrages at Smyrna, 309
Papal aggression bill, 225
Pauperism and distress formerly and now, 924
— July returns, 894
— and free trade, 558
Peace congress, the, 813
— between Denmark and Holstein, 62
Peasant proprietorship a deceptive good, 1119
Penny post, the, &c., 922
Permanent price of wheat, 1177
Perjury, the new law of evidence, 1403
Piracy on Cuba, 1063
Playing with principles, 334
Politics of the future, 277
Poor in Scotland, 307
— of Ireland, the, 700
— rates, the, 141
Popular feeling—the Isle of Wight election, 588
Population of Great Britain, 673
Practice and principles of land drainage, 227
Preservation of the crysta palace, 840
President, the, and the assembly, 83
Prices and prospects, 704
Privilege and law, 86
Probable prices, 870
Progress of imperial iniquity, 977, 950
— of stock farming, 814
— in political, civil, and religious freedom, 138
Property tax, the, &c., 501
Proposed national public schools, 142
— tax on raw cotton, 1152
Prorogation of parliament, 865
Prospects of trade, 1061
Prosperity—France and Glasgow, 84
— marriages—ship building, 196
Protection's forlorn hope, 1096
Protectionist mistake, 1431; plague-spot, 417
Protectionists at Edinburgh, 431; at Drury lane, 474
— admissions, 249
RABIDNESS of protectionists, 226
Railways—progress and effects, 952
— abroad, 925
Rational estimate of land ownership, 115
Reaction against bigotry, 1117
Reaping machine, the, 1180, 1013
Reaping by machinery, 899
Recent failures, the, &c., 949
Reciprocity—France, 867
Reduction of timber duties, 534
Refined sugar, 364; trade, the, 232
— panic, the, 336
Regal and revolutionary reaction, 223
Rejection of the dotation, 170
Registration of deeds, 539
Rents and prices, 1321
— and readjustments, 1038
Retrenchment *versus* reform, 418
Revaluations, 647
Revenue returns, 1122, 753, 756, 30
Revenue of the United States, 614
Revenue, the, under free trade, 389
Revision of the French constitution, 813
Revolutionary despots, 921
Right of property in inventions, 113
Rural balance sheets, 1179
— fears and rural activity, 34
Russian agricultural statistics, 928
— gold mines, the, 284
SACERDOTAL encroachments, 350
Scientific, educational, and moral progress of the last fifty years, 109
Security of bills of lading, 1291
Self-reliance the best protection, 1291
Settlement and removal of poor, 1093
Sheep farming in Australia, 1097
Shipowners, the, and the coalowners, 951
Slave trade, the, 784
Slow consumption of sugar, 1122
— of colonial produce, 1095, 1064
Smithfield club show, 1375
Some opinions in Germany, 644
— effects of facility of transport, 645
— moral aspects of the exhibition, 531
Something astounding, 171
South-Eastern railway, 1037
Speaking to the eye, 533
State system of schools, 1432
State of the crops on the continent, 1207
Steam ploughing, 1321
Stephenson, Mr, at Bangor, 953
Sugar duties, the, 1430, 1402, 729
Sugar, monthly statement of, 1387, 1271, 1192, 1051, 938, 828, 687, 575, 435, 209, 98
Sugar refining, 394
Sugar trade of France and England, 558
Supply of cotton, 1089
— of wool, 898
— of water, 503
TARIFF, United States, 477, 362
Tenant-farmers' complaints, 478
Terms of contract for a farm, 815
Testimonies to free trade, 1011
Thick and thin sowing, 1179
Thiers, M., and French statesmanship, 725
Timber and coffee duties, 420
— duties, the, 364, 226
— — and corn duties, 283
Tithe commutations, 452
Tithes, 1178
Trade and navigation returns, 1346, 1279, 1140, 1000, 888, 747, 634, 523, 383, 271, 188, 51
— of Hong Kong, 251
Transportation, 561
Turnip cultivation, 1153
— fly, the, 452
— growing, 228, 171
Turnpike trusts, 703
Turnpike trusts in Scotland, 1151
Two great European rivals, the, 557
UNHOLY alliance, the, 1005
United States, the, 32, 6
— crisis and the American exchanges, 1201
— how to get rid of slavery, 646
Unpopularity of taxation, 250
Ultimate visions of English socialism, 980
VEXED question of peasant proprietorship, 1230
WALKER, Mr, at Manchester, 1372
— the tariff of the United States, 1318
War in Caffraria, the, 1174
Weather, the, and its influences, 364
West Flexford farm, 955
— Indies, the, 421
Westminster review, the, 823
What gives dignity to labour, 476
— has protection done for France, 585
— the French say of our navigation laws, 870
Will our shipping decay, 253, 224
Window tax, the, 221
Windsor cattle show, the, 785
Wool as affected by the Australian gold digging, &c., 1229
YANKEE superiority, 979